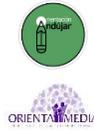


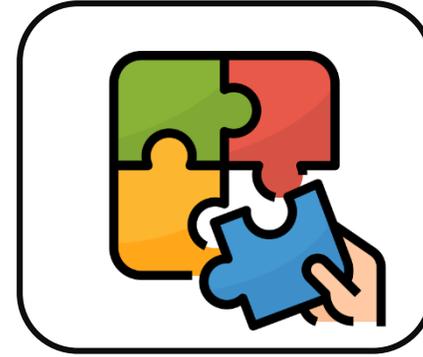


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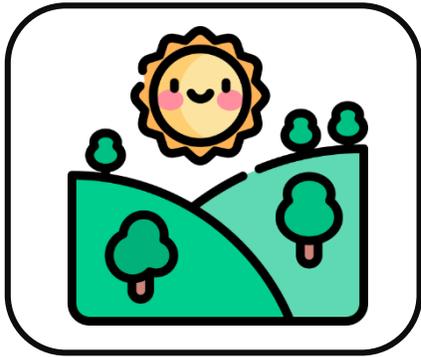


M

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Ro__pecabezas



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Ca__po



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Tienda de Ca__paña



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Tie__da



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Ca__ping



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Ca__ti__plora

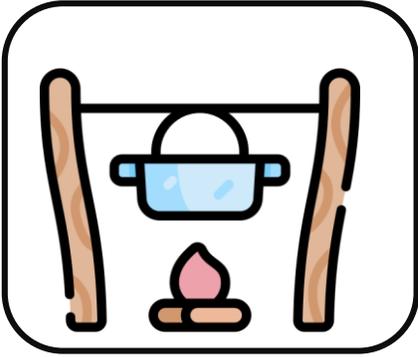


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Ca__pame__to



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Coci__a__do

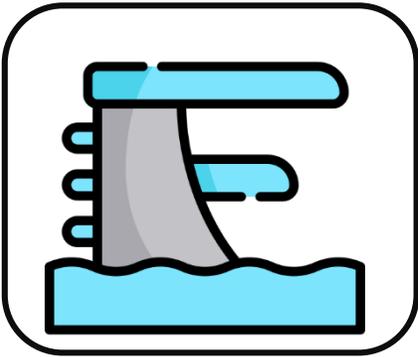


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Li__ter__a



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Tra__polín

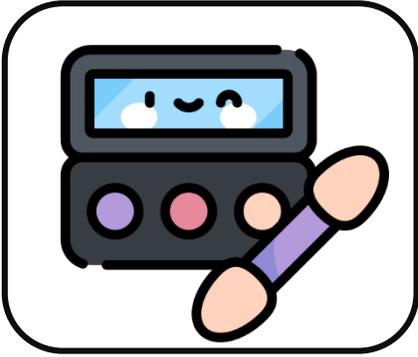


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Ho__bre

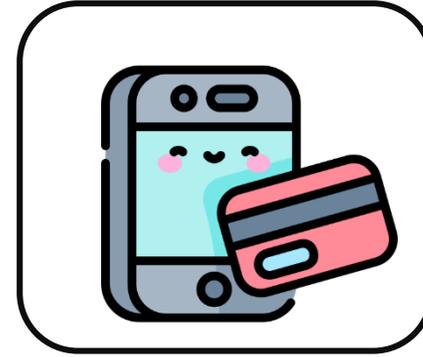


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So__bras



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Co__prar



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Relá__pago

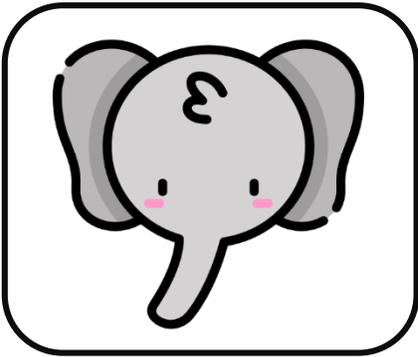


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Se__brar

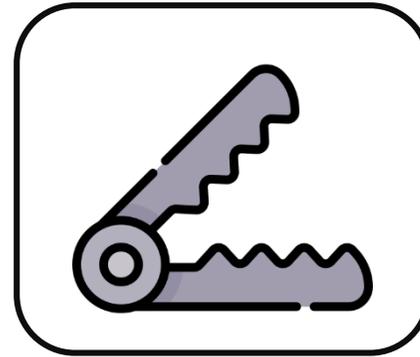


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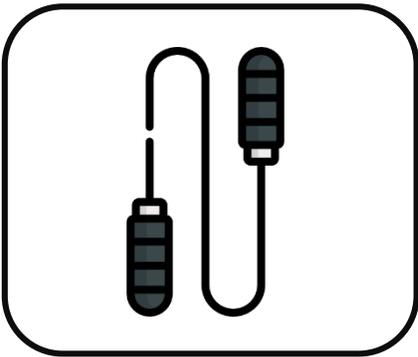


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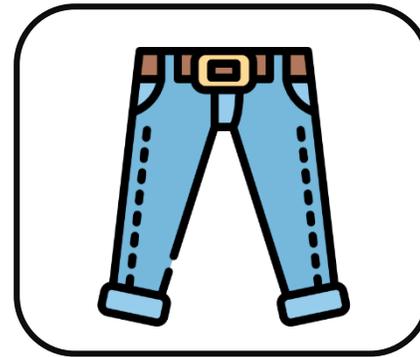


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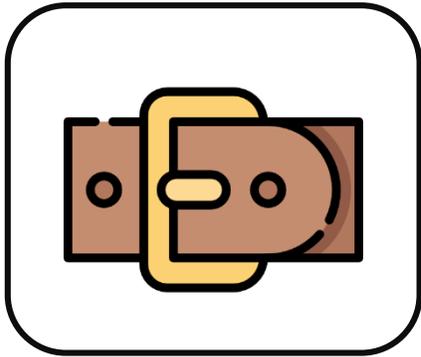


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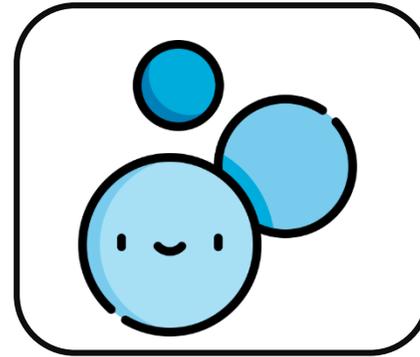


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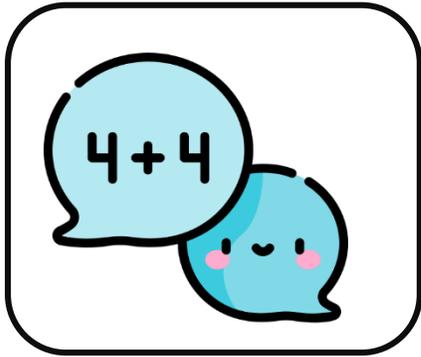


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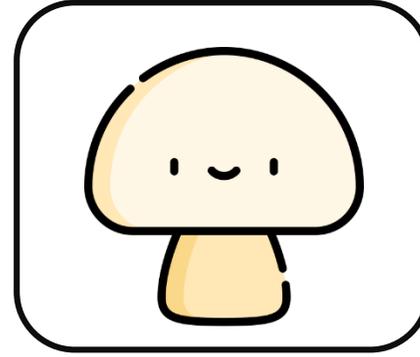


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Charla__do

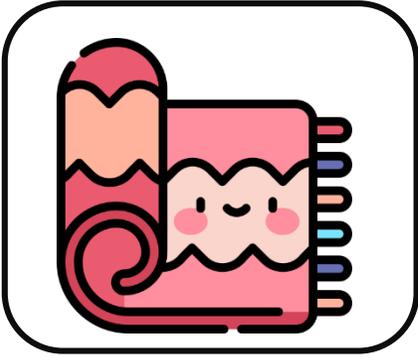


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Cha__piñón



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Alfo__bra



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Va__piro

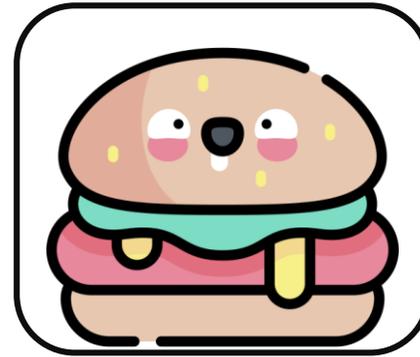


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Ca__peón



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Ha__burguesa

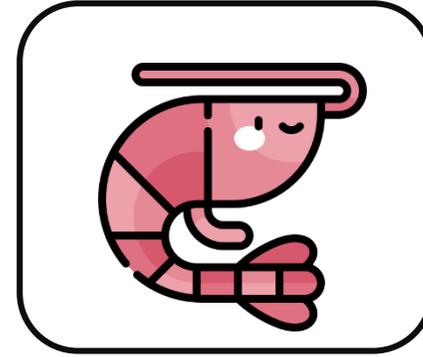


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E__budo

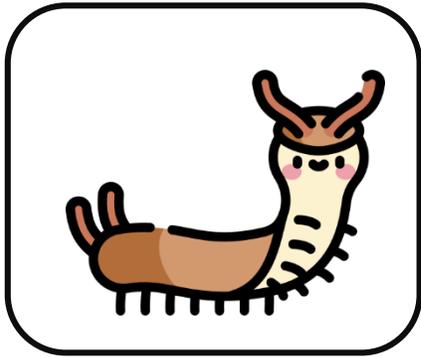


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Ga__ba



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Cie__piés

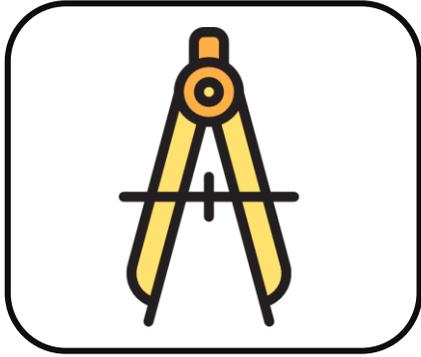


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So__brilla

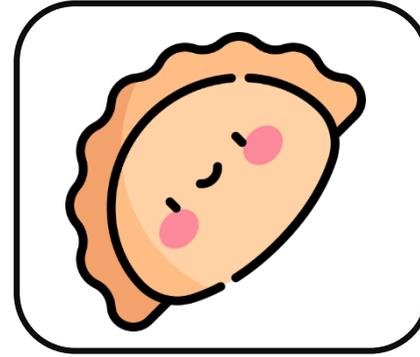


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Co__pás

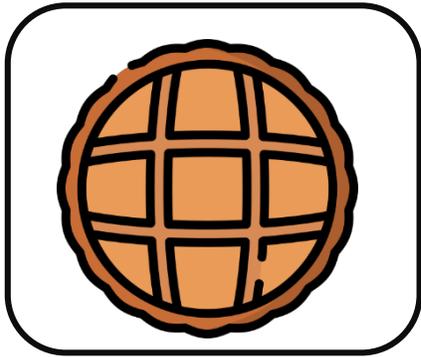


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E__panadilla



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E__panada

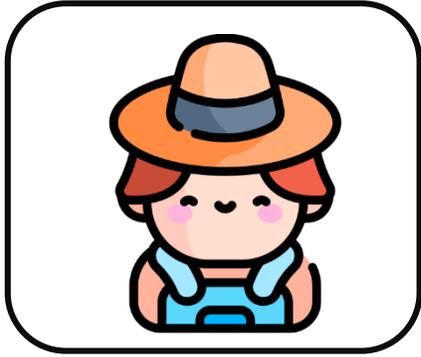


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Reco__pensa



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Ca__pesino

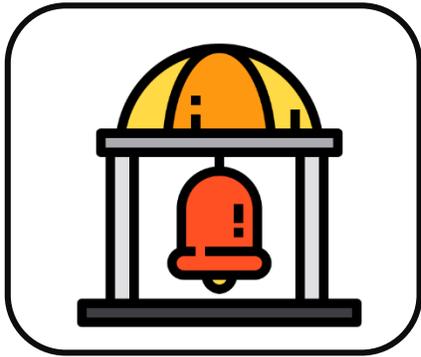


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Te__prano



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Ca__panario



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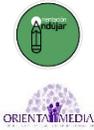


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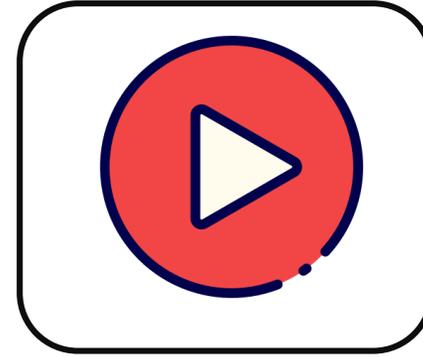


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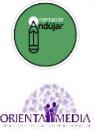


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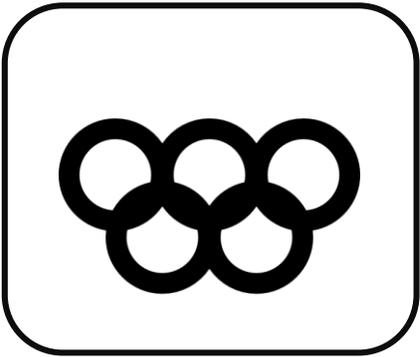


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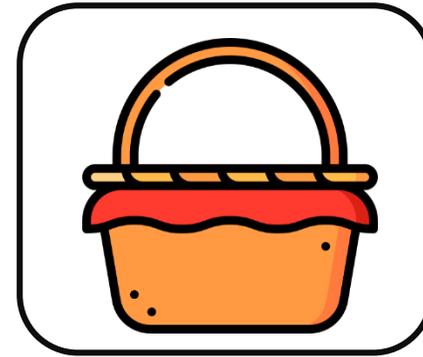


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Oli__piadas



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Mi__bre



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Co__bate



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Tu__bona



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Dicie__bre



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Septie__bre



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Novie__bre

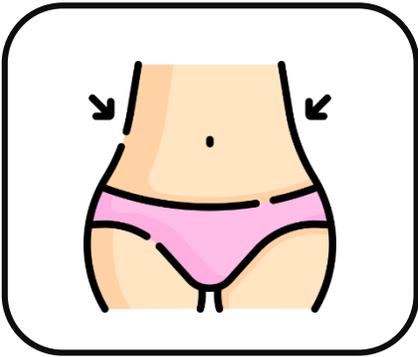


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E__barazo

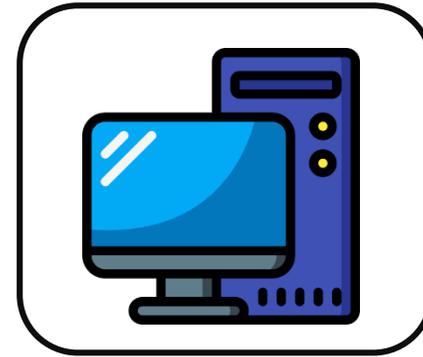


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O__bligo

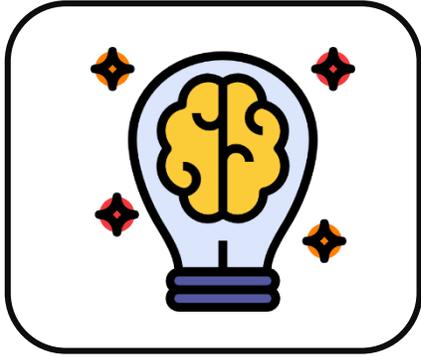


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Co__putadora

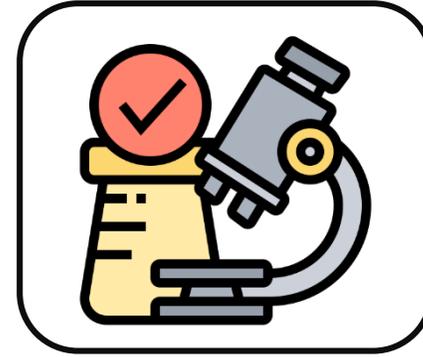


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I__ventar



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I__vestigación

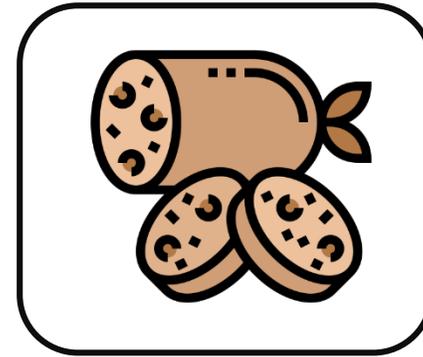


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I__ventario



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E__butido



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Ro__per

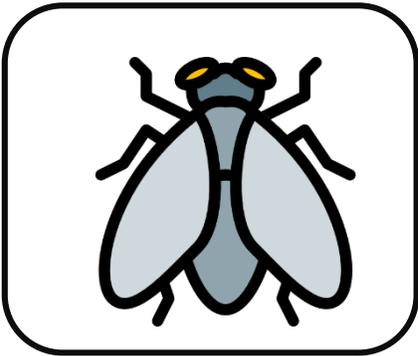


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Zu__ba

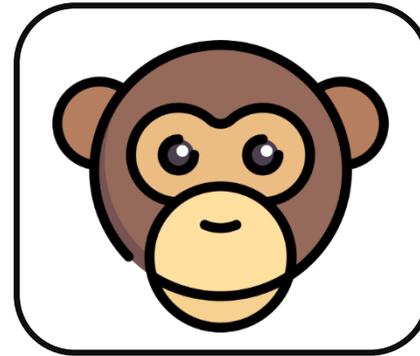


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Zu__bido



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Chi__pancé